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1825. On December 3 1825, the island of Van Diemen's Land is split off from NSW and the colony of Van Diemen's Land is created.

1829. Charles Fremantle proclaims the Swan River Colony, which occupies the rest of the Australian mainland. In 1832, Swan River changes its name to Western Australia.

1836. A southern portion of New South Wales is split off and proclaimed as the separate colony of South Australia.

1851. A south eastern portion of New South Wales is separated and becomes the colony of Victoria. Van Diemen's Land changes its name to Tasmania in 1856.

1859. The colony of Queensland is created when a large northeastern part of New South Wales is separated.

1860-2. South Australia and Queensland changes their western borders.

1863. The parts of New South Wales north of South Australia were transferred to South Australia by Letters Patent.

1911. 1 January 1901. The colonies are federated into the Commonwealth of Australia, therefore becoming states. The Federal Capital Territory (now called the ACT – Australian Capital Territory) is created within New South Wales. On the same day the northern half of South Australia is given to the Commonwealth, and renamed the Northern Territory.
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